

# CAPITAL MARKETS DAY

2 September 2015

Andaz London Liverpool Street

# Recycling

Speaker

**Stephan Csoma**

*Executive Vice-President,  
Recycling*

# Agenda

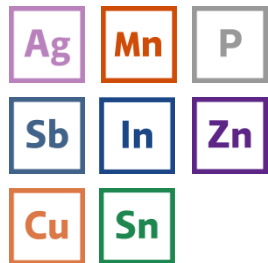


# Business group profile



## Recycling

Technical  
Materials  
(TM)



Jewellery and  
Industrial Metals  
(JIM)



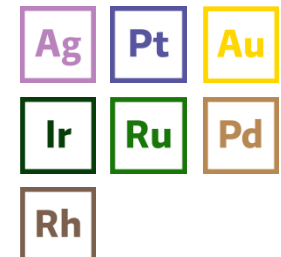
Precious Metals  
Refining  
(PMR)



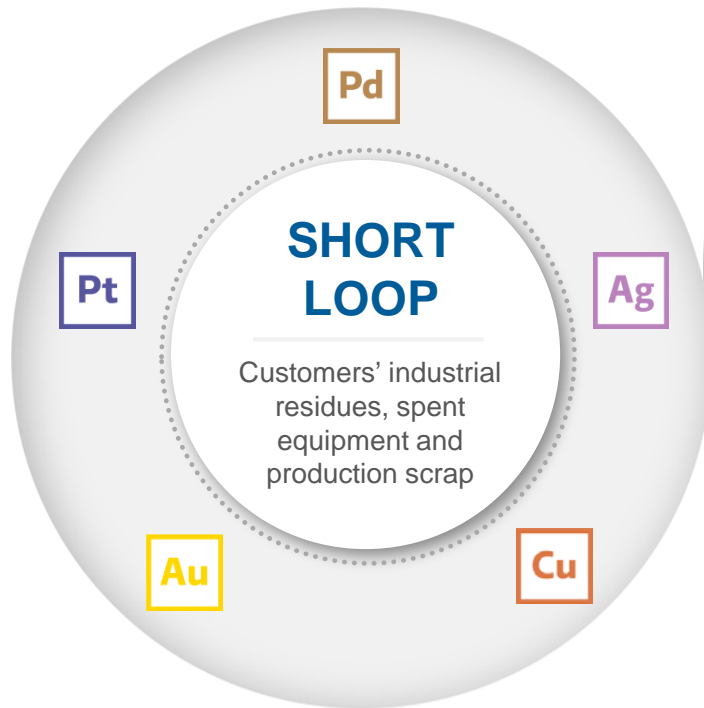
Platinum  
Engineered  
Materials  
(PEM)



Precious Metals  
Management  
(PMM)

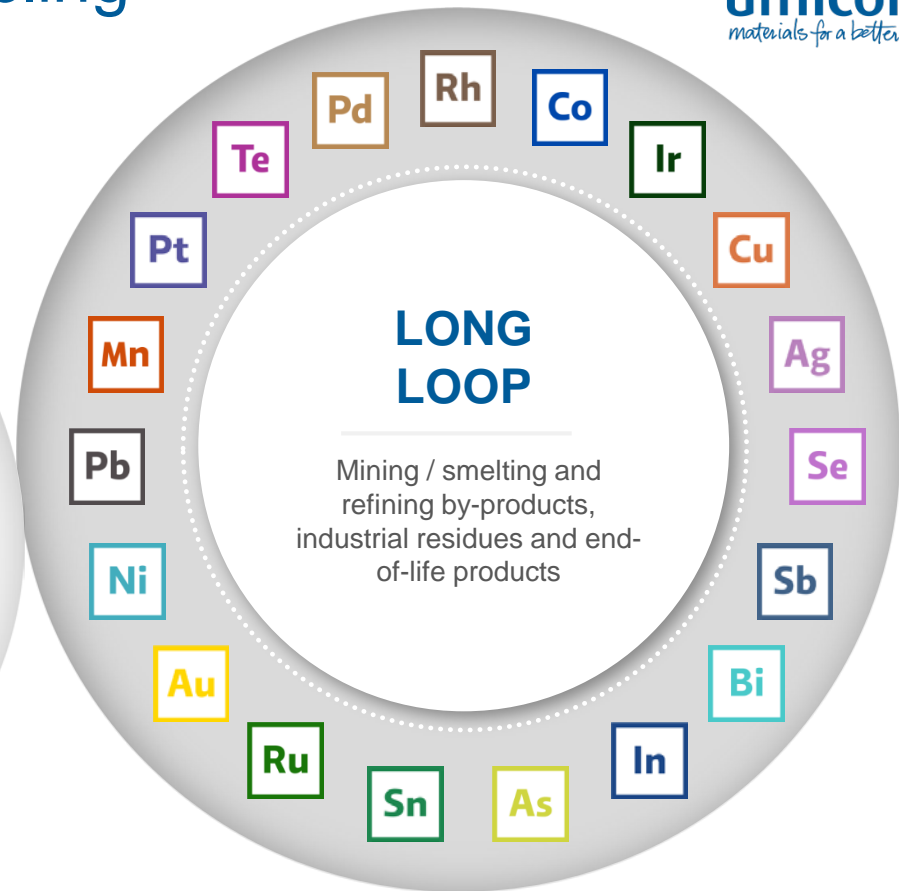


# Closing the loop in Recycling



## JIM, TM and PEM

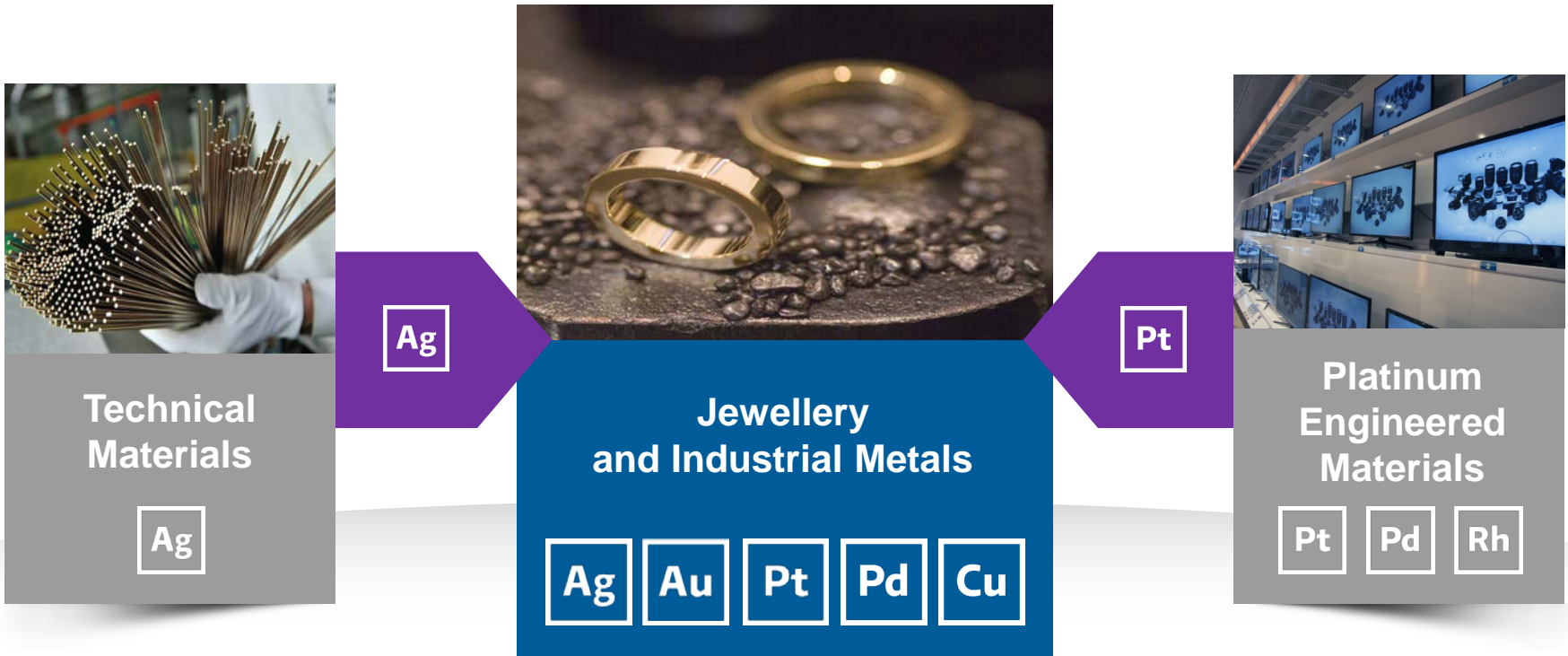
High precious metals concentrations, sampling easier, simpler technology, integrated with product offering



## PMR

Complex (lower precious metals concentrations, numerous metals), sampling more complex, sophisticated technology

# Short closed loop in Recycling



**Precious Metals Management (PMM) sources precious metals for industrial business units**

# Asian presence becoming increasingly important



# Growth and profitability drivers

## Business unit



## Main growth drivers

### Jewellery and Industrial Metals

Global demand for jewellery and industries eg. mint or decorative

### Platinum Engineered Materials

Evolution in the high-purity glass market and fertilizer industry

### Technical Materials

Demand in electrical, automotive and HVAC industry

### Precious Metals Management

Demand in Umicore business units and demand for physical delivery of metals



## Profitability drivers

Integration of products and recycling services

Product design / innovation and applied technology and closed loop offering

Product innovation, operational excellence and closed loop offering

Metal services and trading

# Key takeaways



Integration of  
short loop offering  
enhances  
competitiveness of  
product activities



Umicore to grow in  
line with the market  
and maintain  
strong performance



Continue  
the focus on cost  
competitiveness  
and regional  
positioning

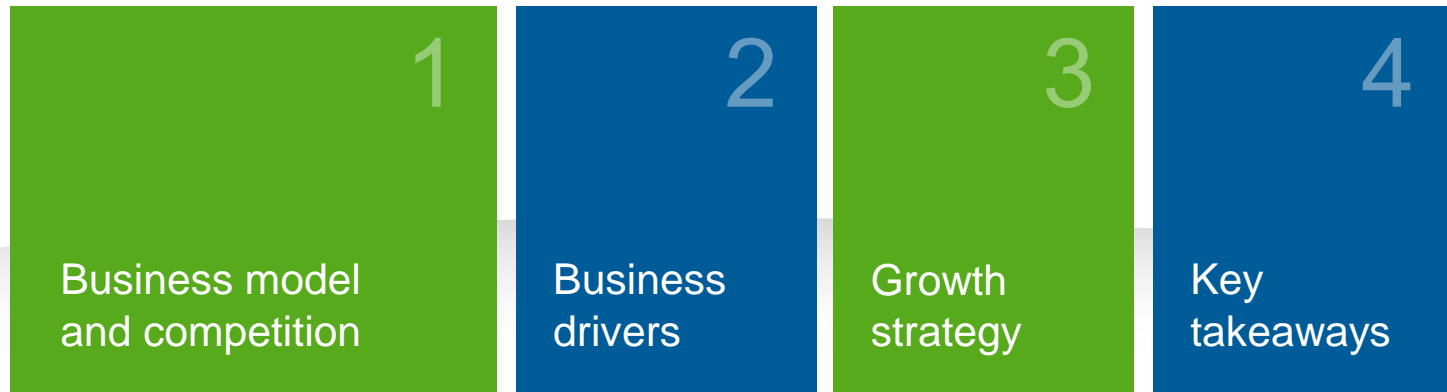
# Precious Metals Refining

Speaker

**Luc Gellens**

Senior Vice-President,  
Umicore Precious Metals Refining

# Agenda



# Agenda



# Precious Metals Refining today

Largest and most complex precious metals recycling operation in the world



Processes more than 200 different types of raw materials



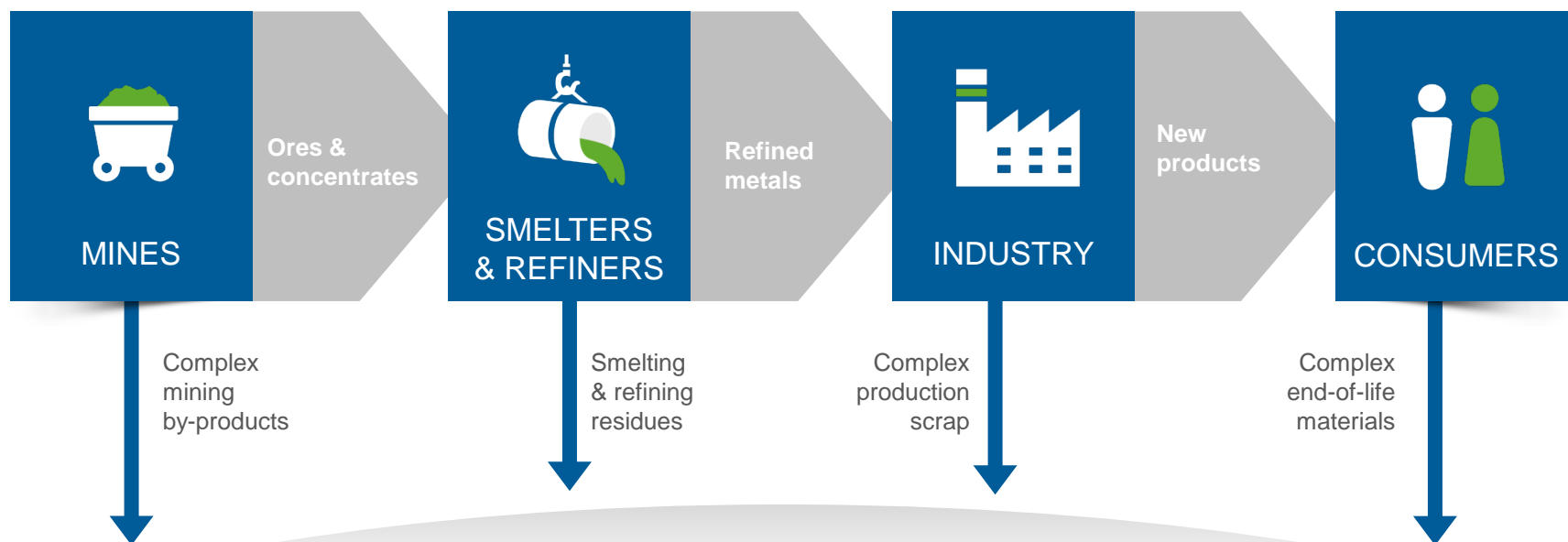
World leading refiner of 20 different metals



World class environmental and quality standards

# The value chain of metals

## 200+ materials to close the loop



### Industrial by-products

**86%**  
volume

**75%**  
revenues



### Recyclables

**14%**  
volume

**25%**  
revenues

# Precious Metals Refining today



**6,400** lots



**>500** customers

# How PMR generates revenues



## Main revenue drivers

### Treatment & refining charges

Treatment charges are determined, among other criteria, by the complexity of the materials.

### Metal yield

Umicore assumes the risk of recovery above or under the contractually agreed recovery rate.

# Metal price exposure



## Metal price exposure

### Direct:

through metal  
yield

### Indirect:

through raw  
material availability

Au

Ag

Ru

Rh

Ir

Pd

Pt

In

Te

Sb

Bi

Pb

Cu

Ni

Se

As

Sn

## Managing the effects of metal price movements on earnings

Systematic hedging of  
transactional exposure  
(pass through metal)

Depending on market conditions  
hedging of (part of) structural  
metal price exposure through  
contractual arrangement

Impact on working capital is  
mitigated by toll-refining – metals  
remain property of the supplier  
during treatment

# Umicore has unique technology

**Umicore is unique**  
due to its proprietary  
complex flowsheet that  
combines three  
metallurgical streams



## This enables

Flexibility to treat  
a broad range of  
input materials

Recovery &  
valorization of  
the most metals

Ability to optimize  
feed and therefore  
profitability

Scope to broaden  
to new types of  
materials in future





# Umicore has unique technology

- Umicore technology guarantees **environmentally friendly** processing, a high yield and a more competitive cost
- PMR has invested heavily in **new and advanced processes**
- PMR introduced its unique UHT technology for Battery Recycling four years ago



# Competitive landscape

None can take in the wide span of materials and metals

Category	Examples	Products	Degree of overlap
Base metal Refiners	Stolberg, Penoles, Glencore, Tech Cominco, LS Nikko, Brixlegg	Cu, Pb, Zn by-products containing precious metals (PM)	
		Some e-scrap	
Primary PGM Refiners	Stillwater, Amplats	Recyclables: automotive catalysts	
Specialty PM/PGM Refiners	Vale, Impala, Norilsk	By-products rich in PM	
	JMI, BASF, Heraeus, Chimet, Tanaka, Nippon PGM, Sabin, Gemini	Recyclables: industrial or automotive catalysts	
Specialized Refining Companies	Dowa, Boliden, Aurubis, Korea Zinc	Cu, Pb, Zn, Ni by-products containing PM	
		Recyclables: electronic scrap and industrial catalysts	

- **Most competitors are customers**
- They usually focus on niches
- No other company can process as wide a scope of materials as Umicore

# Agenda



# Long-term business drivers



Resource  
scarcity



Increased complexity  
of materials



Eco-efficiency

**Capture more value through capacity  
expansion, unique technologies and  
new streams of recycling**



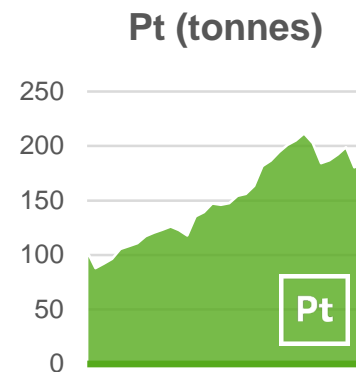
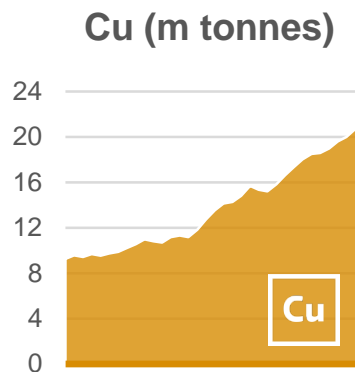
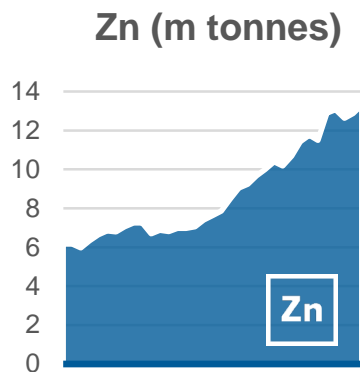
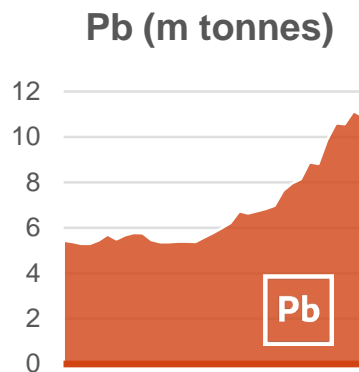
# Resource scarcity

## Opportunity for PMR to process more materials

Increase of production of metals leads to more by-products from the base metals and PGM industry

Processing end of life products is necessary for a sustainable supply of metals

### Evolution of global production level 1980-2014





# Increased complexity of materials

## Availability to increase for Umicore



- Availability of complex concentrates on the rise which means **higher complexity of by-products from primary refiners**
- Diversity and complexity in the recyclables market **limits processing of these materials** by base metals smelters
- Increased pressure on non-ferrous smelters to comply with **stricter EHS guidelines**

Trading companies like Trafigura, Ocean Partners and others have made significant investments in storage and blending capacity in recent years as the volume of complex concentrates in the market have increased.

**Metal Bulletin**  
Oct 2014

Many of the new mines currently coming on stream are producing concentrates with high levels of impurities.

**South American mining company, Reuters**  
Dec 2014

So we are actively looking at process changes and new technologies in order to cope with the complexity in a suitable manner.

**Copper refiner, Metal Bulletin**  
Apr 2015



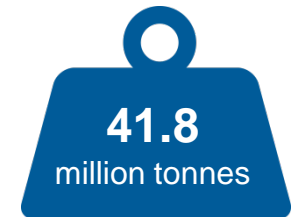
# Eco-efficiency

Trend towards higher recycling rates

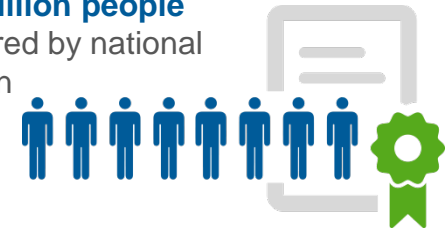


- Base metal smelters are increasingly obliged to find an outlet for their by-products
- **Recycling markets of end-of-life products to increase**
- Processing complex materials in an environmentally friendly way **will become the norm**

**E-waste**  
generated  
in 2014



**Only 4 billion people**  
are covered by national  
legislation

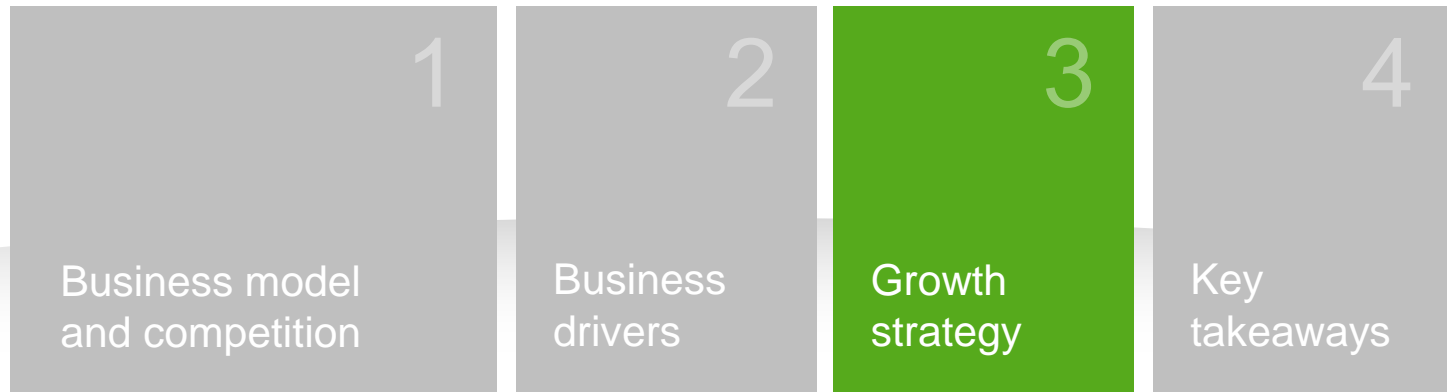


That's approximately  
**4 out of every**  
7 people



Umicore Precious Metals Refining's outstanding environmental performance and ethical sourcing practices provide an additional competitive edge

# Agenda



# Growth strategy 2015-2020



Increase  
in capacity



Continuous  
upgrade of fixed  
assets base



R&D to maintain  
technology  
leadership

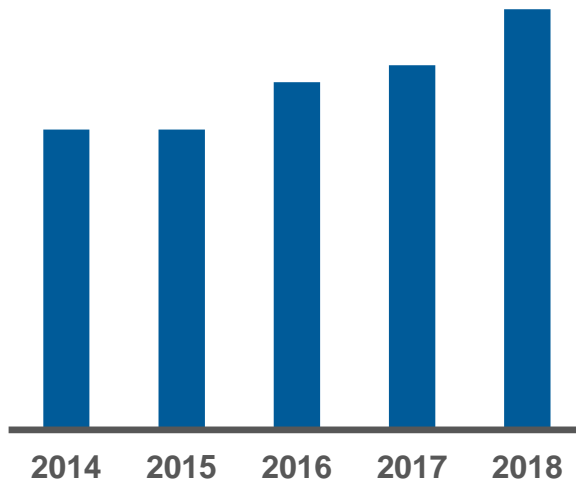


Recycling  
development



# Capacity increase is key to growth

## Projected volume evolution



Investment to increase capacity at Hoboken by 40%

Execution 2014-2015;  
ramp-up 2016-2017

Further improvement of competitiveness through  
**economy of scale**

Refining charges will initially not follow the same pace as volume growth due to material mix



# Continuous upgrade of fixed asset base

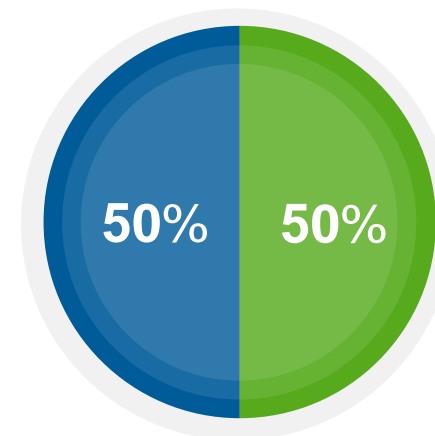
- **Continuous improvement** through investments in fixed assets will continue
- **Innovation remains critical** in guaranteeing strong performance (environment, metal yield, cost)
- Debottlenecking **never stops**





# R&D to maintain technology leadership

- PMR continues to **invest heavily in R&D**
- Innovative process technology ensures PMR remains the **leader in complex metallurgy**
- Battery recycling technology, introduced in 2011, is offering **options for future process improvements**



- Hoboken in plant experimentation
- Group R&D

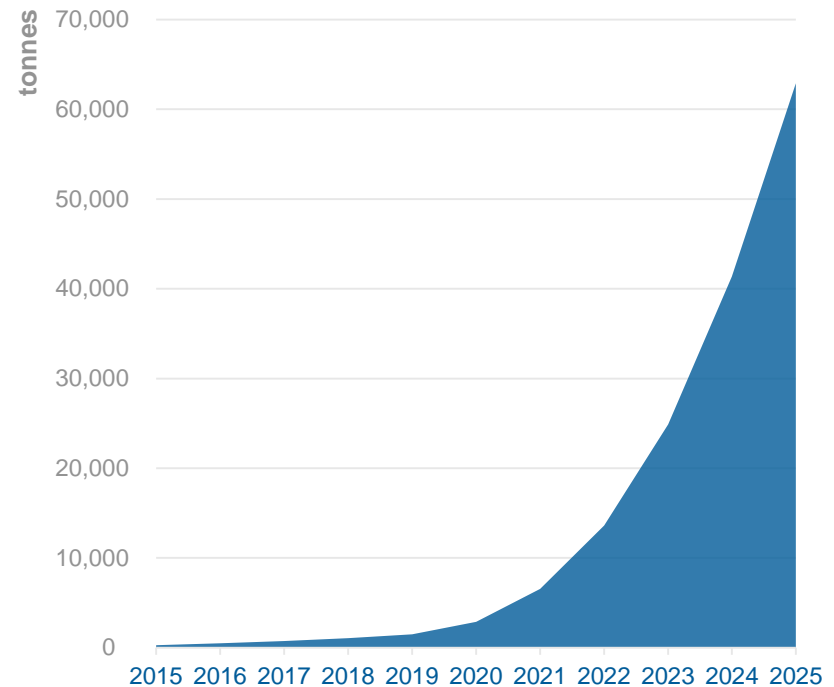


# Recycling development

## Battery recycling

- The demo plant is operational since 2011. Processing of spent rechargeable batteries optimized and validated
- The market is set to develop strongly in the coming years
- By 2020, Umicore will be ready for scaling-up to a real industrial footprint

### End-of-life Li-ion battery market



# Agenda



# Key takeaways



Unique  
position in  
complex  
recycling



Increasing  
availability of  
complex  
materials



Near-term growth driven  
by 40% expansion of  
Hoboken facility. Full  
benefits from 2018.



Active pursuit of  
growth avenues  
post 2020,  
including battery  
recycling